



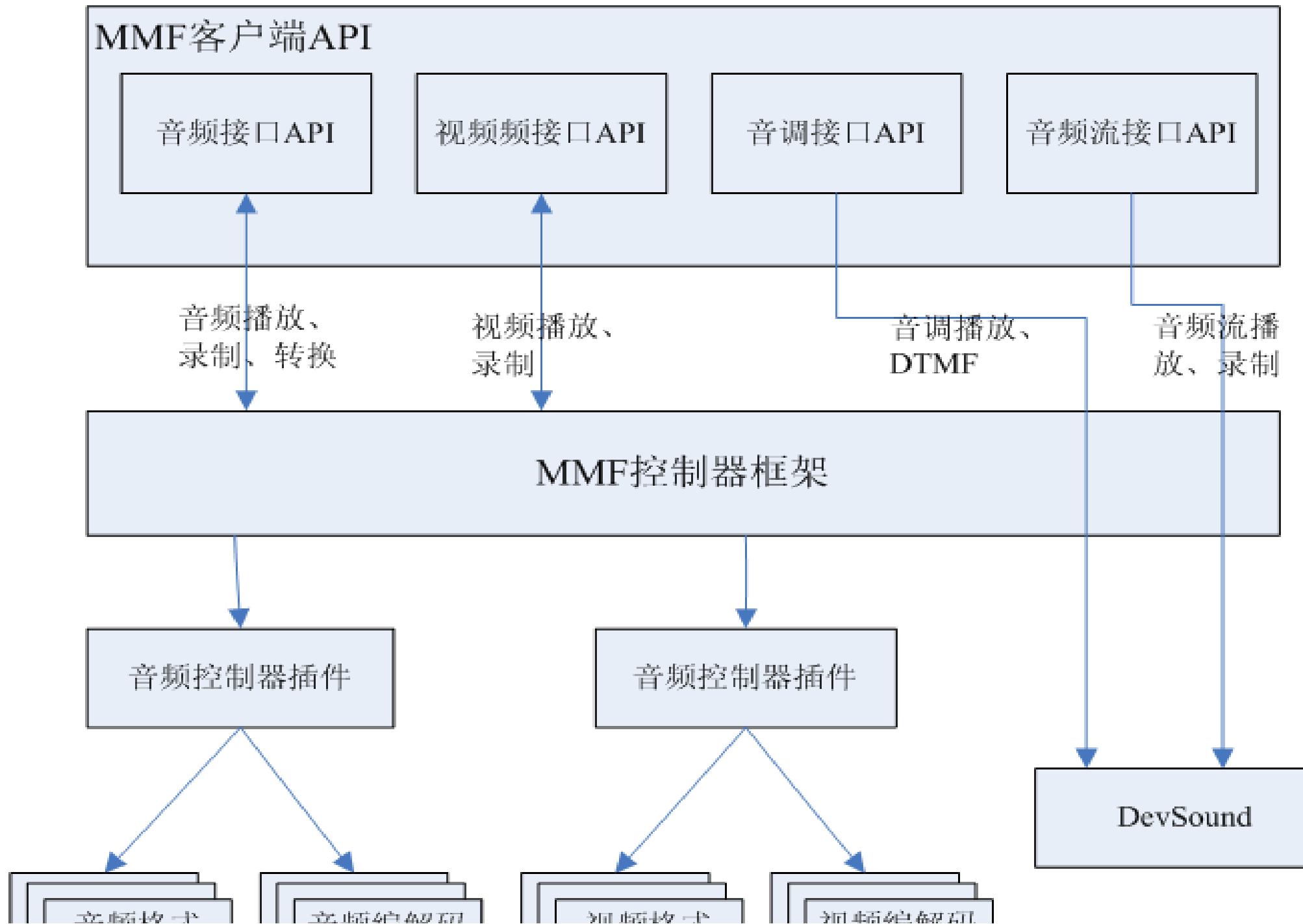
多媒体应用开发

多媒体框架(MMF)客户端API

音频程序开发

视频程序开发

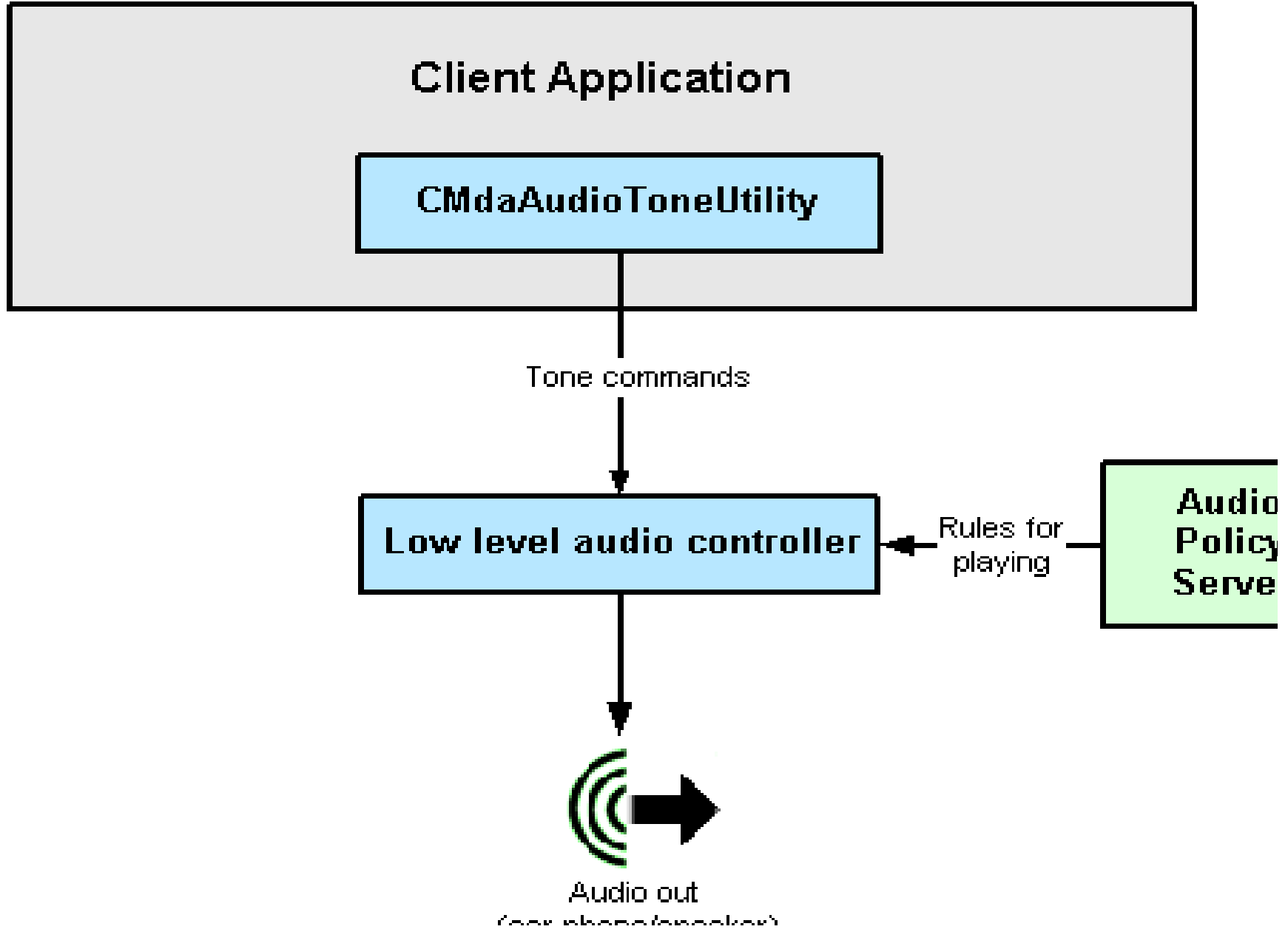
摄像头使用



播放音调

- (1) 指定周期和频率的简单声音。
- (2) DTMF（双音多频）电话信号声音
- (3) 存储在文件或描述中的声音序列
- (4) 在手机中的预定义的声音序列

框架



播放音调工具类

CMdaAudioToneUtility

侦听器接口类

```
class MMdaAudioToneObserver
```

```
{
```

```
public:
```

```
    virtual void MatoPrepareComplete(TInt aError) = 0;
```

```
    virtual void MatoPlayComplete(TInt aError) = 0;
```

```
};
```

播放音调步骤

(1) 创建音调声音播放工具类实例

```
static CMdaAudioToneUtility* NewL(MMdaAudioToneObserver& aObserver,  
    CMdaServer* aServer = NULL);
```

```
static CMdaAudioToneUtility* NewL(MMdaAudioToneObserver& aObserver,  
    CMdaServer* aServer, TInt aPriority,  
    TMdaPriorityPreference aPref =  
    EMdaPriorityPreferenceTimeAndQuality);
```

播放音调步骤

(2) 准备音调声音数据

```
void PrepareToPlayTone(TInt aFrequency,  
    const TTimeIntervalMicroSeconds& aDuration);  
  
void PrepareToPlayDTMFString(const TDesC& aDTMF);  
  
....
```


播放音调步骤

(3) 配置播放工具类

//设置和获取音频平衡

```
void SetBalanceL(TInt aBalance=KMMFBalanceCenter);
```

```
TInt GetBalanceL();
```

//设置和获取音频设备的音量

```
virtual TInt Volume();
```

```
virtual void SetVolume(TInt aVolume);
```

```
virtual TInt MaxVolume();
```

```
virtual void SetVolumeRamp(const TTimeIntervalMicroSeconds& aRampDuration);
```

```
virtual void SetPriority(TInt aPriority, TMdaPriorityPreference aPref);
```

```
virtual void SetDTMFLengths(TTimeIntervalMicroSeconds32  
    aToneLength, TTimeIntervalMicroSeconds32 aToneOffLength, TTimeIntervalMicroSeconds32  
    aPauseLength);
```

播放音频剪辑工具类

CMdaAudioPlayerUtility

侦听器接口类

IMdaAudioPlayerCallback

{

public:

virtual void MapcInitComplete(TInt aError,

 const TTimeIntervalMicroSeconds& aDuration) = 0;

virtual void MapcPlayComplete(TInt aError) = 0;

};

播放音频剪辑基本步骤

(1) 创建音频播放工具类的实例

```
} static CMdaAudioPlayerUtility* NewL(MMdaAudioPlayerCallback&  
aCallback, TInt aPriority = aPriorityNormal, TMdaPriorityPreference aPref =  
EMdaPriorityPreferenceTimeAndQuality);  
  
} static CMdaAudioPlayerUtility* NewFilePlayerL(const TDesC&  
aFileName, MMdaAudioPlayerCallback& aCallback, TInt aPriority =  
EMdaPriorityNormal, TMdaPriorityPreference aPref =  
EMdaPriorityPreferenceTimeAndQuality, CMdaServer* aServer = NULL);
```

播放音频剪辑基本步骤

(2) 打开音频文件

```
void OpenFileL(const TDesC& aFileName);
```

```
void OpenFileL(const RFile& aFile);
```

在调用OpenFileL()方法打开音频文件成功后，音频文件播放工具类会回调MMdaAudioPlayerCallback::MapcInitComplete()方法，通知调用者文件打开成功，工具类实例初始化完成。

播放音频剪辑基本步骤

(3) 配置音频文件播放工具类实例

```
void SetVolume(TInt aVolume);
```

```
void SetVolumeRamp(const TTimeIntervalMicroSeconds& aRampDuration);
```

```
virtual TInt MaxVolume();
```

```
TInt GetVolume(TInt& aVolume);
```

```
TInt SetBalance(TInt aBalance = KMMFBalanceCenter);
```

```
TInt GetBalance(TInt& aBalance);
```

播放音频剪辑基本步骤

(4) 音频文件元数据

```
TInt GetNumberOfMetaDataEntries(TInt& aNumEntries);
```

```
CMMFMetaDataEntry* GetMetaDataEntryL(TInt aMetaDataIndex);
```

播放音频剪辑基本步骤

(5) 播放音频文件

- } **Play()** – 开始从已经打开的音频数据的当前位置播放声音
- } **SetRepeats()** – 可以调用该方法设置播放已打开音频文件的循环次数。
- } **Duration()** – 取得以微秒表示的打开的音频文件的音频数据的长度。
- } **SetPlayWindow()** 和 **ClearPlayWindow()** – 用于操作音频文件的一个剪辑，记录剪辑的开始位置和结束位置，播放音频数据时，将在这个设置的剪辑窗内进行。
- } **GetPosition()** 和 **SetPosition()** – 用于检索或设置剪辑的当前的播放位置。
- } **Pause()** – 暂停播放。
- } **Stop()** – 停止播放。
- } **Close()** – 关闭所有相关的控制器及打开的文件。

录制音频剪辑工具类

CMdaAudioRecorderUtility

侦听器接口

```
class MMdaObjectStateChangeObserver
{
public:
    virtual void MoscoStateChangeEvent(CBase* aObject,
        TInt aPreviousState, TInt CurrentState,
        TInt aErrorCode)=0;
};
```


录制音频剪辑基本步骤

(1) 首先创建录音工具类的实例

```
static CMdaAudioRecorderUtility* NewL(  
    MMdaObjectStateChangeObserver& aObserver, CMdaServer* aServer = NUL  
    TInt aPriority = EMdaPriorityNormal,  
    TMdaPriorityPreference aPref = EMdaPriorityPreferenceTimeAndQuality);
```

(2) 打开保存录音的文件

```
void OpenFileL(const TDesC& aFileName);  
void OpenDesL(const TDesC8& aDescriptor);
```

录制音频剪辑基本步骤

(3) 配置录音工具类

} SetAudioDeviceMode()

enum TDeviceMode

{

EDefault = 0,

ETelephonyMixed = 1,

ETelephonyNonMixed = 2,

ELocal = 3

};

} GetVolume()、SetVolume()、MaxVolume()

} GetGain()、SetGain()、MaxGain()、GetSupportedBitRatesL()、
DestinationBitRateL()、SetDestinationBitRateL()、GetSupportedSampleRates
DestinationSampleRateL()、SetDestinationSampleRateL()

录制音频剪辑基本步骤

(4) 元数据控制

//获取到元数据的个数

```
TInt GetNumberOfMetaDataEntries(TInt& aNumEntries);
```

//取得指定的元数据

```
CMMFMetaDataEntry* GetMetaDataEntryL(TInt aMetaDataIndex);
```

//添加一个新的元数据

```
void AddMetaDataEntryL(CMMFMetaDataEntry& aMetaDataEntry);
```

//替换一个已有的元数据

```
TInt RemoveMetaDataEntry(TInt aMetaDataIndex);
```

//删除指定的元数据

```
void ReplaceMetaDataEntryL(TInt aMetaDataIndex,  
    CMMFMetaDataEntry& aMetaDataEntry);
```

录制音频剪辑基本步骤

(5) 开始录音

RecordL()

Stop()

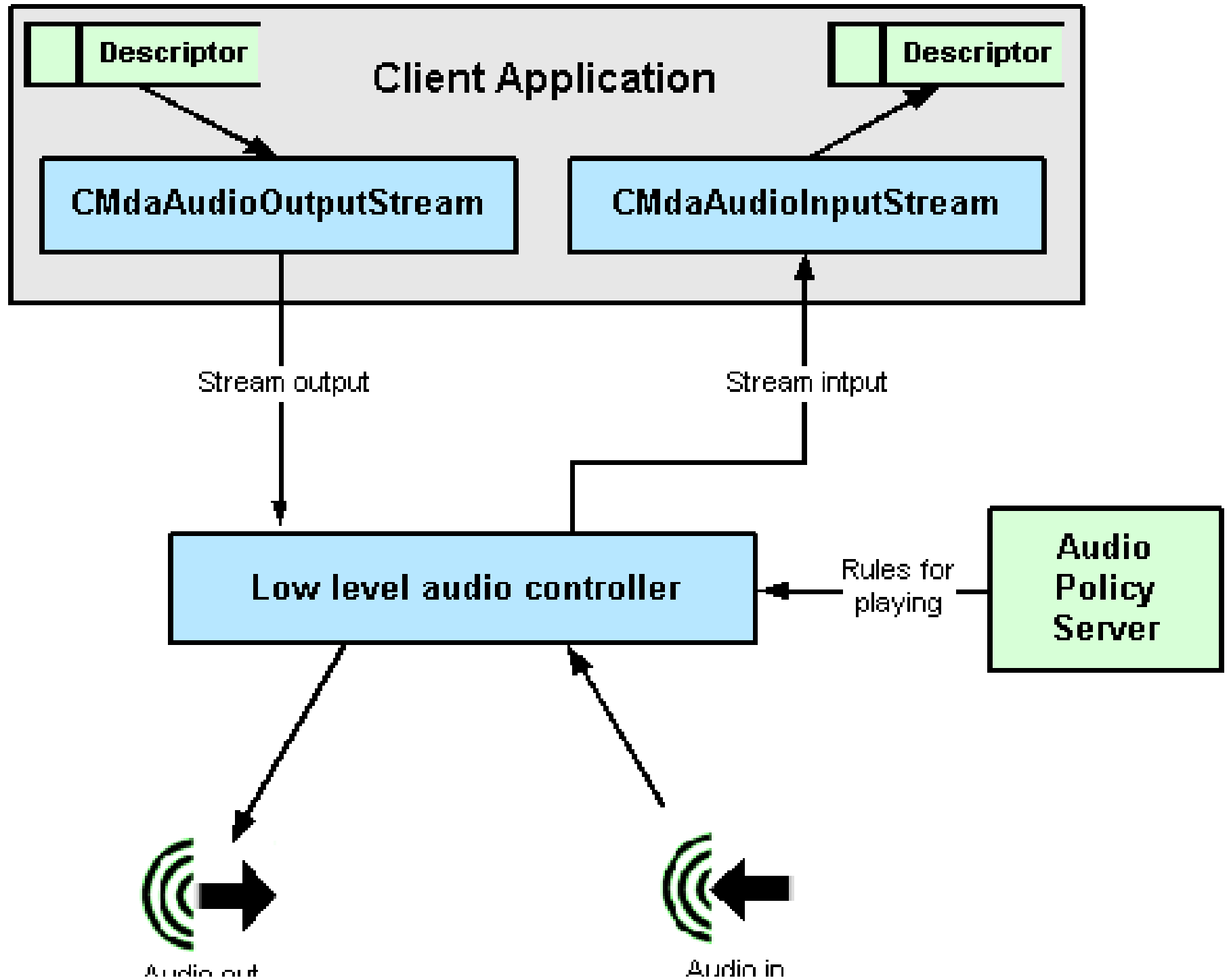
Close()

Position()

SetPosition()

CropL()

CropFromBeginningL()



流式放音工具类

CMdaAudioOutputStream

侦听器接口类

```
class MMdaAudioOutputStreamCallback
```

```
{
```

```
public:
```

```
    virtual void MaoscOpenComplete(TInt aError) = 0;
```

```
    virtual void MaoscBufferCopied(TInt aError, const TDesC8& aBuffer) = 0;
```

```
    virtual void MaoscPlayComplete(TInt aError) = 0;
```

```
};
```

流式放音基本步骤

(1) 创建音频流对象

```
static CMdaAudioOutputStream* NewL(  
    MMdaAudioOutputStreamCallback& aCallBack,    CMdaServer* aServer =  
    NULL);
```

```
static CMdaAudioOutputStream* NewL(  
    MMdaAudioOutputStreamCallback& aCallBack,    TInt aPriority,  
    TMdaPriorityPreference aPref = EMdaPriorityPreferenceTimeAndQuality);
```

流式放音基本步骤

(2) 打开音频流

```
void Open(TMdaPackage* aSettings);
```

```
class TMdaAudioDataSettings : public TMdaDatatypeSettings
{
public:
    TInt iCaps; //指定了音频采样的能力
    TInt iMaxVolume; //音频设备的最大音量
    TInt iSampleRate; //采样速率
    TInt iChannels; //音频采样的通道数
    TInt iVolume; //当前音量值
    TInt iFlags; //标志, 枚举型TAudioFlags值
};
```


流式放音基本步骤

(3) 设置音频流的属性

```
void SetAudioPropertiesL(TInt aSampleRate, TInt aChannels);  
TInt Volume();  
void SetVolume(const TInt aNewVolume);  
void SetBalanceL(TInt aBalance = KMMFBalanceCenter);  
TInt GetBalanceL() const;
```

流式放音基本步骤

(4) 发送音频数据到MMF底层音频引擎

```
void CAudioStreamPlayer::MaoscBufferCopied(TInt aError, const TDesC8&
/*aBuffer*/)
{
    if (aError == KErrNone)
    {
        TRAPD(err, iPlayerStream->WriteL(*iStreamBuffer))
        iPlayerStream->SetVolume(iPlayerStream->MaxVolume()/2);
    }
}
```

流式放音基本步骤

(5) 停止播放

Stop();

流式录音工具类

CMdaAudioInputStream

侦听器接口类

```
class MMdaAudioInputStreamCallback
```

```
{
```

```
public:
```

```
virtual void MaisecOpenComplete(TInt aError) = 0;
```

```
virtual void MaisecBufferCopied(TInt aError, const TDesC8& aBuffer) = 0;
```

```
virtual void MaisecRecordComplete(TInt aError) = 0;
```

```
};
```

见频回放工具类

CVideoPlayerUtility

侦听器接口类

```
class MVideoPlayerUtilityObserver
```

```
{
```

```
public:
```

```
virtual void MvpuoOpenComplete(TInt aError) = 0;
```

```
virtual void MvpuoPrepareComplete(TInt aError) = 0;
```

```
virtual void MvpuoFrameReady(CFbsBitmap&  
aFrame, TInt aError) = 0;
```

```
virtual void MvpuoPlayComplete(TInt aError) = 0;
```

```
virtual void MvpuoEvent(const TMMFEvent& aEvent) = 0;
```

```
};
```

视频录制工具类

CVideoRecorderUtility

侦听器接口类

```
class MVideoRecorderUtilityObserver
```

```
{
```

```
public:
```

```
virtual void MvruoOpenComplete(TInt aError) = 0;
```

```
virtual void MvruoPrepareComplete(TInt aError) = 0;
```

```
virtual void MvruoRecordComplete(TInt aError) = 0;
```

```
virtual void MvruoEvent(const TMMFEvent& aEvent) = 0;
```

```
};
```

摄像头工具类

CCamera

侦听器接口类

```
class MCameraObserver
```

```
{
```

```
public:
```

```
virtual void ReserveComplete(TInt aError)=0;
```

```
virtual void PowerOnComplete(TInt aError)=0;
```

```
virtual void ViewFinderFrameReady(CFbsBitmap& aFrame)=0;
```

```
virtual void ImageReady(CFbsBitmap* aBitmap, HBufC8* aData, TInt aError)=
```

```
virtual void FrameBufferReady(MFrameBuffer*  
aFrameBuffer, TInt aError)=0;
```

```
};
```

四、小

播放声音文件

谢谢!

